

# EXERCISES



## A. Choose the correct answer.

- Which of the following needs food to grow ?  
(a) stone                      (b) paper                      (c) bird ✓                      (d) boat
- Nose, lungs, gill, skin or air holes are organs of  
(a) breathing ✓              (b) reproduction              (c) excretion              (d) digestion
- Which of the following does not show growth ?  
(a) a tadpole              (b) a small plant              (c) flower in the vase ✓              (d) an earthworm
- Plants make their food with the help of  
(a) air                      (b) water                      (c) sunlight                      (d) all of these ✓
- Which of the following is not a natural thing ?  
(a) stars                      (b) soil                      (c) car ✓                      (d) sun
- A man-made non-living thing is  
(a) mountain              (b) bridge ✓              (c) rock                      (d) river

**C. Give two examples of each of the following.**

- |                                       |                     |                  |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. Plants that show movement          | <u>Touch me not</u> | <u>Sunflower</u> |
| 2. Animals that breathe through lungs | <u>Dog</u>          | <u>Cat</u>       |
| 3. Man-made non-living things         | <u>Furniture</u>    | <u>Book</u>      |
| 4. Natural non-living things          | <u>Sun</u>          | <u>Water</u>     |

**Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS)**

1. A car moves and needs petrol as its fuel. Is the car living or non-living thing ?  
[Hint : Does the car move on its own ?]
2. Apple jam is non-living but it is made from the fruits of apple plant. What is the difference between apple plant and apple jam ?  
[Hint : Does the jam grow or move by itself ?]



**A. Tick (✓) the correct statement and cross (x) the wrong one.**

1. All living things are natural. (✓)
2. Plants breathe through gills. (X)
3. Plants breathe in oxygen and breathe out carbon dioxide. (X)
4. Plants reproduce from seeds. (✓)
5. Flowers in a vase are living things. (✓)

**B. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words given in the box.**

tiny holes   eggs   sense   food   plants

1. Snake lays eggs.
2. Plants breathe through the tiny holes on their leaves.
3. Animals have sense organs to feel.

4. Plants prepare their own food.
5. Animals get energy from the food they eat.

**C. Match the following column A with column B.**

**Column A**

1. Limbs and wings
2. Lungs and gills
3. A bench in a park
4. A butterfly on a flower
5. Rocks and minerals

**Column B**

- (a) living being 4
- (b) man-made non-living thing 3
- (c) organs of movement 1
- (d) natural non-living things 5
- (e) organs of breathing 2

**D. Unscramble the following words with the help of clues given below.**

1. A natural non-living thing that shines at night
2. A man-made non-living thing with two hands
3. A natural non-living thing that gives its energy to all living beings
4. A living being that gives life to all by giving oxygen
5. A non-living thing with four legs

O M O N

C K C O L

U N S

N A L T P

B A T E L

