

CLASS-5TH

SUBJECT-SOCIAL STUDIES

CHAPTER-1

Globe and Map

C. SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS.

Ques1. What do you know about the colour schemes used in Maps?

Ans1. Maps are shaded with different colours. We can show and draw a variety of information with the help of colours. Water ~~ater~~ bodies like oceans, seas, lakes and rivers are always shown in blue colour.

Ques2. What do you know about the sub directions?

Ans2. There are four sub directions

- North - East
- South - East
- North- west
- South- West

Ques3. Give a short account on the different types of Maps.

Ans3. There are different types of Maps-

- Political Maps which show different countries, states, administrative divisions, cities, towns and villages in a country.
- Physical Maps which show different physical features such as mountains ,rivers, Plains, plateaus and other features.
- Thematic maps which show details of a certain theme such as rainfall, forest, soil, weather, roads and crop distribution.

Ques4. What are the significances of the conventional Symbols?

Ans4. By the help of conventional symbols we can easily locate and remember our place on a map.

D. Difference between the following.

1. Political and Physical maps.

- Political Maps which show different countries, states, administrative divisions, cities, towns and villages in a country.
- Physical Maps which show different physical features such as mountains ,rivers, Plains, plateaus and other features.

2. Physical and Thematic maps.

- Physical Maps which show different physical features such as mountains ,rivers, Plains, plateaus and other features.

- Thematic maps which show details of a certain theme such as rainfall, forest, soil, weather, roads and crop distribution.

3. Cardinal and Intermediate directions.

The cardinal directions are north (N), south (S), east (E), and west (W). The intermediate directions are northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), and northwest (NW).

4. Map and sketch

A map is drawn to scale while sketch is a rough drawing.

5. Globe and Map

A globe is a three-dimensional sphere while a map is two-dimensional. The globe represents the whole earth, whereas a map may represent the whole earth or just a part of it.