

## Worksheet -1, Class-7<sup>th</sup>, Geography, Chapters, S.St.

Q1. What is a mineral?

Ans. Minerals are the substances which occur naturally in rocks.

Q2. Name the three layers of the earth?

Ans. Three layers of the earth are:

- 1) Crust
- 2) Mantle
- 3) Core

Q3. What is magma?

Ans. Magma is extremely hot liquid and semi liquid rocks under earth's surface.

Q4. What do you mean by an ore?

Ans. A rock in which particular mineral is found in large percentage called ore of that mineral.

Q5. What are rocks made of?

Ans. Rocks are made up of one or more minerals.

B) choose the correct answer:

1. The innermost layer of the earth is known as nifa.

2. We can get information about the age of the rock through fossils.

3. Rocks formed in the crust are called extrusive.

C) Name the following rocks:

1. Rocks formed by the accumulation of sediments sedimentary rocks.
2. Rocks formed by cooling of lava intrusive rocks.
3. Rocks that have changed from their original form under extreme temperatures and pressure Metamorphic rocks.